



## THE SIGNIFICANCE OF LEARNING FOREIGN LANGUAGES IN THE ERA OF GLOBALIZATION

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**Abstract.** The present article aims to show the importance of the English language in the era of globalization. The role and the value of studying foreign languages is increasing and the process of studying foreign languages is considered to be one of the important aspects in modern person's life. Implementation of informational and communicational technologies will help to reach the main goals of learning a foreign language.

**Key words:** language, globalization, informational and communicational, competence, internationalization, culture.

The demand to the specialists who is proficient in foreign languages is increasing in our independent republic now. In particular, English is also considered to be one of the demanding languages of our life. Of course, it is not a secret, that there is being given a high attention to the teaching English language. In order to create harmoniously developed, highly educated, modern-thinking young generation the first President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Islam Karimov signed a Decree "On measures to further improvement the learning system of foreign languages."

The concept of foreign language teaching in non-linguistic institutions aimed at the formation and development of professional foreign language communicative competence and foreign language is an integral component of the modern training specialist of any profile. Knowing foreign language is one of the indicators of educational level of the modern specialist.

Nowadays the globalization process is observed in the world– the appearance of hybrid world culture, the mixture of national traditions strengthening the cooperation between the nations. It is emerged in the unification and solidarity of the very different aspects of the people's life activities their perception of the world and outlook, policy and economics, social life and manufacture, science and education, culture and art, religion and the language, sports and etc.

Due to the growing tempo of globalization, there is appeared a need for including a modern people to the world common-cultural field. The whole civilized world is ready and willing to openness and mutual understanding. In this regard the role and the value of studying foreign languages is increasing and the process of studying foreign languages is considered to be one of the important aspects in modern person's life. The personality upbringing, which will be able to and will want to take part in intercultural communication in foreign languages, is becoming essential. The basis of the entity and thinking of the new XXI century is the dialogue between various cultures. As a subject in foreign language, there are greatly effective facilities in upbringing the personal culture. It is necessary to use the whole upbringing opportunities of a foreign language as inter-subject disciplines, which has a beneficial effect on learners' inclusion to world culture and hence to the best perception of their own culture. As Chancellor Edward Lee Gorsuch said: "“Learning a foreign language not only reveals how other societies think and feel, what they have experienced and value, and how they express themselves, it also provides a cultural mirror in which we can more clearly see our own society””.

In these latter days studying foreign languages gives us the opportunity to get acquainted with the culture and traditions of other countries, it promotes the development of brain building, vision and remembrance. The cognition of the language is necessary in effective governments' cooperation in many spheres of life (science, policy, culture, art and etc.). Foreign language proficiency is one of the conditions of professional competence in our lifetime. It promotes the development of spiritual life of society and man, providing the society, which was differentiated by knowledge system, contributing to spiritual integration as a society at large, and its various groups. By this way language outstands as a certain nation culture concentrate, embodied in different groups of given cultural-linguistic community. Juxtaposition of various cultures reflects in language as lexical borrowing. The processes of cooperation and internationalization of cultures obtain their expression in forming international culture. And we can come to a conclusion, that for man's spiritual growth, enrichment of his worldview and range of interest it is necessary to learn foreign languages, culture and traditions of other nations.

At the present time, when the relationships with other countries are becoming tighter, language proficiency is making a great figure. Modern man must know at least one foreign language well, because mutual understanding between nations is of great importance for peaceful cooperation. Without knowing foreign languages this cooperation is almost impossible. At the present time it is developing different kinds of international relationships: international meetings, exhibitions, sports events, joint businesses. These are good conditions for learning foreign languages. In any cases knowing foreign languages enriches our life. They raise the possibilities of reading

foreign literature, communications with the representatives of other countries, acquaintanceship with their culture, economics, science and techniques.

Learning foreign languages is connected with the accumulation of diverse information, and it develops a culture of mental work. The learning process promotes the development of important personality traits. Individual abilities will be improved during the lessons. On the lessons of foreign languages the speech is formed, interpersonal relations are developed. During the speaking, writing and reading the speech automatism, skills and abilities, audio and visual perception are being developed. Language also influences cognitive functions, forming intellectual logics, it promotes the development of cognitive functions of mind, educates various methods of memorizing.

Informational and communication technologies are powerful medium of educational, control and management of teaching and learning processes, since – it is the essential parameter of modern socio-cultural system. Internet resources are habitual and convenient tool of the acquaintance with the culture of other countries and folk, getting information and a regular mine of educational process. For this very reason, on the basis of systematic approach to reforming foreign languages teaching methods by using new informational technologies underlies the concept of informational educational culture, which is considered in close relationships with the developmental teaching system. Informational-educational culture represents the set of conditions, which allows not only forming and developing linguistic knowledge, know-how, but it also promotes the learner's personality.

The participation in informational-communication activities promotes the forming of all integrated aspects of communication competence: linguistic, socio-cultural, cognitive, linguacultural; and also contiguous communicative and cognitive learners' proficiency (searching and selecting of relevant information, its analysis, synthesis and classification). Modeling the real authentic environment via the Internet – recourse serves not only to successful language acquisition, but it also allows comprehending the deep unity law and cultural diversity.

Language training of future professionals should focus on the development of communicative competence as well as on the development of professionally oriented language competence. In this regard, one of the main goals of learning a foreign language in higher institutions is to teach practical knowledge of communicative use of a foreign language, both in everyday and in business communication.

Summing up, we can say that learning a foreign language not only provides an opportunity to gain knowledge in all areas of education and social order, but it is a means of self-knowledge, self-expression and self-realization in society. And the process of updating the professional language of the individual is one of the components of his professional socialization. In this process the role of teacher is

very high. The content of education enriched with the implementation of informational and communicational technologies will provide personnel competitive ability of our country in the competition between existed contests of specialists in the world. It is our responsibility to keep up with the best practices on behalf of our students and the country's future.

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